

The Planning and Zoning Commission is educating itself about Form-Based codes. The Form-Based Zoning Code would be implemented in the Northford and North Branford Town Design Districts.

## **Form-Based Codes Defined**

### **Form-Based Code**

**/fôrm-bāsed kōd/**

*noun*

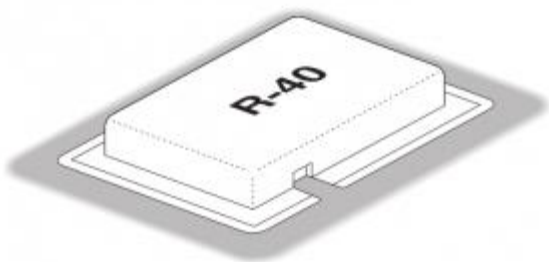
1. A form-based code is a land development regulation that fosters predictable built results and a high-quality public realm by using physical form (rather than separation of uses) as the organizing principle for the code. A form-based code is a regulation, not a mere guideline, adopted into city, town, or county law. A form-based code offers a powerful alternative to conventional zoning regulation.

Form-based codes address the relationship between building facades and the public realm, the form and mass of buildings in relation to one another, and the scale and types of streets and blocks. The regulations and standards in form-based codes are presented in both words and clearly drawn diagrams and other visuals. They are keyed to a regulating plan that designates the appropriate form and scale (and therefore, character) of development, rather than only distinctions in land-use types.

This approach contrasts with conventional zoning's focus on the micromanagement and segregation of land uses, and the control of development intensity through abstract and uncoordinated parameters (e.g., FAR, dwellings per acre, setbacks, parking ratios, traffic LOS), to the neglect of an integrated built form. Not to be confused with design guidelines or general statements of policy, form-based codes are regulatory, not advisory. They are drafted to implement a community plan. They try to achieve a community vision based on time-tested forms of urbanism. Ultimately, a form-based code is a tool; the quality of development outcomes depends on the quality and objectives of the community plan that a code implements.

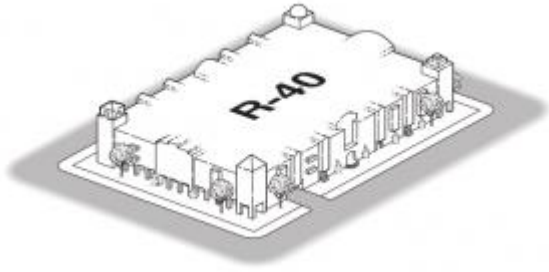
### **Conventional Zoning**

Density use, FAR (floor area ratio), setbacks, parking requirements, maximum building heights specified



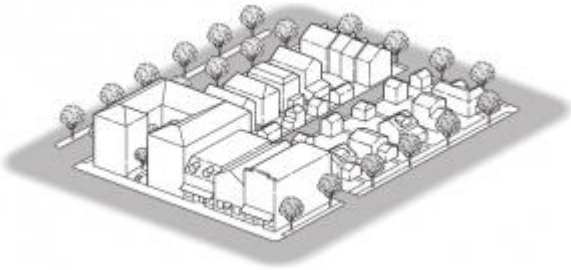
### **Zoning Design Guidelines**

Conventional zoning requirements, plus frequency of openings and surface articulation specified



## Form-Based Codes

Street and building types (or mix of types), build-to lines, number of floors, and percentage of built site frontage specified.



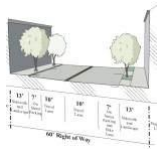
## Five Main Elements of Form-Based Codes

### 1. Regulating Plan



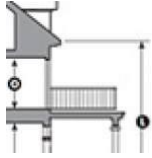
A plan or map of the regulated area designating the locations where different building form standards apply.

### 2. Public Standards



Specifies elements in the public realm: sidewalk, travel lanes, on-street parking, street trees and furniture, etc.

### 3. Building Standards



Regulations controlling the features, configurations, and functions of buildings that define and shape the public realm.

#### 4. Administration



A clearly defined and streamlined application and project review process.

#### 5. Definitions

Building Elements	
Encroachments	
Front, Areas II, III, IV	To ROW
Front, Areas V, VI	10' beyond
Front, recessed	3'
Side	3'
Notes	
Bay windows, balconies, stoops and the encroachment areas.	

A glossary to ensure the precise use of technical terms.

#### Additional Optional Elements



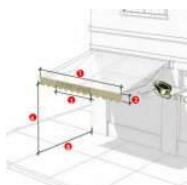
##### Architectural Standards

Regulations controlling external architectural materials and quality.



##### Landscaping Standards

Regulations controlling landscape design and plant materials on private property as they impact public spaces.



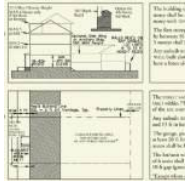
##### Signage Standards

Regulations controlling allowable signage sizes, materials, illumination, and placement.



### **Environment Resource Standards**

Regulations controlling issues such as storm water drainage and infiltration, development on slopes, tree protection, solar access, etc.



### **Annotation**

Text illustrations explaining the intentions of specific code provisions.

### **More Information below:**

What is a form Based Code?

<https://www.arlingtonlistens.com/form-based-code-development/widgets/91406/videos/5860>

Good introduction to FBC code starts at 7:42 and runs for about 10 minutes. Feel free to view the rest of the video.

<https://youtu.be/1qIfMj5D2wU>

Citizens guide to Form Based Codes. Power point presentation with no audio.

<https://www.slideserve.com/risk/a-citizen-s-guide-to-form-based-codes-fbcs-powerpoint-ppt-presentation>

Littleton Mass. FBC pictures of building layouts.

<https://www.utiledesign.com/work/littleton-common-form-based-code/>

2 more PDF's

<https://nypf.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/DesignBasedZoningFinal.pdf>

<https://formbasedcodes.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/11/What-Are-FBCs.pdf>